

Name: _____

Date: _____

**REVIEW
SHEET**

POLITICS: LOCAL, STATE, AND NATIONAL

CHAPTER 21

Below is a list of important people, places, events, and terms to help you study for the Unit IX Exam. Be sure that you can identify and/or define each of the items below. You should also be able to identify how each item relates to the study of Politics: Local, State, and National in Unit IX.

“Gilded Age”
Mark Twain
political machine
William Marcy “Boss” Tweed
Thomas Nast
“boodle”
kickback
Tammany Hall
impeachment of Andrew Johnson
Ulysses S. Grant
Whiskey Ring
Crédit Mobilier
Rutherford B. Hayes
James A. Garfield
Chester A. Arthur
Grover Cleveland
Benjamin Harrison
divided government
Senate
“rich man’s club”
number/term/selection
Mugwumps
patronage system
“spoils system”
assassination
Charles Guiteau
Civil Service Act (1883) (Pendleton Act)
civil service system
“stalwarts”
“half-breeds”
James G. Blaine
overproduction
deflation
railroads
laissez-faire
monopoly
pools
rebates
long-haul vs. short haul differential
protective tariff
Grange (Patrons of Husbandry)
Oliver H. Kelley
cooperatives
grain elevators
“Granger laws”
Munn v. Illinois (1876)

Wabash, St. Louis and Pacific Railway Company v. Illinois (1886) (*Wabash case*)
interstate commerce
consolidation
Greenback Party
greenbacks
inflation
Adlai E. Stevenson
Farmers' Alliances
Thomas E. Watson
Mary Elizabeth Lease
Populist Party (People's Party)
Ocala Platform
graduated income tax
federal loan program ("subtreasury" plan)
Australian ballot
initiative
referendum
recall
Election of 1892
James B. Weaver
Depression of 1893
Philadelphia and Reading Railroad
"ripple effect"
drought
Coxey's Army
Bland-Allison Act (1878)
Sherman Silver Purchase Act (1890)
bimetallism
gold standard
Election of 1896
William McKinley
Marcus Alonzo Hanna (Mark Hanna)
"front-porch" campaign
William Jennings Bryan
"Cross of Gold" Speech
The Wonderful Wizard of Oz