

Name: _____

Date: _____



AN INDUSTRIAL GIANT

Below is a list of important people, places, events, and terms to help you study for the Unit VIII Exam. Be sure that you can identify and/or define each of the items below. You should also be able to identify how each item relates to the study of an Industrial Giant in Unit VIII.

CHAPTER 18

land grant
right-of-way
Pacific Railway Act (1862, 1864)
Union Pacific
Irish
Central Pacific
Chinese
Promontory Point
Crédit Mobilier
subsidy
Northern Pacific
Atchison, Topeka, and Santa Fe
Southern Pacific
Great Northern
James J. Hill
consolidation
Cornelius Vanderbilt
New York Central
Jay Gould
time zones
gauge
watered stock
rebate
drawback/kickback
pooling
long haul vs. short haul
air brake
George Westinghouse
Pullman Palace Cars
telegraph
Samuel F. B. Morse
Western Union
Cyrus Field
telephone
Alexander Graham Bell
Bell Telephone Company
American Telegraph & Telephone Company (AT&T)
Philip D. Armour
Gustavus Swift
refrigerator car
Thomas A. Edison
Menlo Park, New Jersey
Charles Darwin
“survival of the fittest”
Social Darwinism
Herbert Spencer
laissez faire
law of supply and demand
equilibrium point

millionaire
Protestant work ethic
Horatio Alger
steel
Bessemer process
Andrew Carnegie and Carnegie Steel
vertical integration
J. Pierpont Morgan and United States Steel
monopoly
“Gospel of Wealth”
petroleum (oil)
kerosene
John D. Rockefeller and Standard Oil Company of Cleveland
horizontal integration
trust
stock
dividend
Wabash case
Interstate Commerce Act (1887)
Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC)
Sherman Anti-Trust Act (1890)
United States v. E. C. Knight Company (1895)
American Sugar Refining Company
National Labor Union (NLU)
William H. Sylvis
cooperative
greenbacks
inflation
Great Railroad Strike (1877)
Knights of Labor (KOL)
Uriah S. Stephens
Terence V. Powderly
Haymarket Riot (1886)
anarchist
American Federation of Labor (AFL or AF of L)
Samuel Gompers
“bread and butter” issues
craft union
strike/collective bargaining/closed shop
Homestead Strike (1892)
Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers
Henry Clay Frick
scab
Pinkerton’s Detective Agency
Battle of Homestead
George Pullman and Pullman, Illinois
Pullman Strike (1894)
American Railroad Union (ARU)
Eugene V. Debs
General Managers Association
injunction
Grover Cleveland
John Peter Altgeld
yellow-dog contracts
blacklist
lockout